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Kelas : B3

Soal Pengukuran Nilai Gizi

1. Seorang balita F, dengan usia 2 tahun 1 bulan (25 bulan) dan berjenis kelamin Laki-laki. Berdasarkan pemeriksaan, berat badan 10 kg, panjang badan 89 cm. Carilah nilai Z-score BB/U, TB/U, BB/TB dan IMT/U.

Jawaban :

a. BB/U

$$\text{Rumus Z-Score} = \frac{\text{nilai pengukuran} - \text{nilai median baku rujukan}}{\text{nilai simpangan baku rujukan}}$$

Nilai pengukuran = 10 kg

Median = 12,4

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Nilai simpangan} &= \text{median} - (-1 \text{ SD}) \\ &= 12,4 - 11,0 \\ &= 1,4\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Rumus Z-Score} &= \frac{10 - 12,4}{1,4} \\ &= -1,71\end{aligned}$$

Jadi BB/U yaitu normal

b. TB/U

$$\text{Rumus Z-Score} = \frac{\text{nilai pengukuran} - \text{nilai median baku rujukan}}{\text{nilai simpangan baku rujukan}}$$

Nilai pengukuran = 89 cm

Median = 88

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Nilai simpangan} &= \text{median} - (+1 \text{ SD}) \\ &= 88 - 91,1 \\ &= -3,1\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Rumus Z-Score} &= \frac{89 - 88}{(-3,1)} \\ &= -0,32\end{aligned}$$

Jadi TB/U yaitu normal

c. BB/TB

$$\text{Rumus Z-Score} = \frac{\text{nilai pengukuran} - \text{nilai median baku rujukan}}{\text{nilai simpangan baku rujukan}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Nilai pengukuran} &= 10 \text{ kg} \\ \text{Median} &= 12,6 \\ \text{Nilai simpangan} &= \text{median} - (-1 \text{ SD}) \\ &= 12,6 - 11,7 \\ &= 0,9 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Rumus Z-Score} &= \frac{10-12,6}{0,9} \\ &= - 2,8 \end{aligned}$$

Jadi BB/TB yaitu gizi kurang

d. IMT/U

$$\text{Rumus Z-Score} = \frac{\text{nilai pengukuran} - \text{nilai median baku rujukan}}{\text{nilai simpangan baku rujukan}}$$

Nilai pengukuran = menghitung IMT

$$\begin{aligned} \text{IMT} &= \frac{BB}{TB^2} \\ &= \frac{10}{0,89^2} \\ &= 12,624 \end{aligned}$$

Median = 16

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Nilai simpangan} &= \text{median} - (-1 \text{ SD}) \\ &= 16 - 14,8 \\ &= 1,2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Rumus Z-Score} &= \frac{12,624-16}{1,2} \\ &= - 2,81 \end{aligned}$$

Jadi IMT/U yaitu gizi kurang.

2. Seorang balita U, dengan usia 3 tahun (36 bulan) dan berjenis kelamin Laki-laki. Berdasarkan pemeriksaan, berat badan 15 kg, panjang badan 98 cm. Carilah nilai Z-score BB/U, TB/U, BB/TB dan IMT/U.

Jawaban :

a. BB/U

$$\text{Rumus Z-Score} = \frac{\text{nilai pengukuran} - \text{nilai median baku rujukan}}{\text{nilai simpangan baku rujukan}}$$

Nilai pengukuran = 15 kg

Median = 14,3

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Nilai simpangan} &= \text{median} - (+1 \text{ SD}) \\ &= 14,3 - 16,2 \\ &= -1,9\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Rumus Z-Score} &= \frac{15-14,3}{-1,9} \\ &= -0,368\end{aligned}$$

Jadi BB/U yaitu normal

b. TB/U

$$\text{Rumus Z-Score} = \frac{\text{nilai pengukuran} - \text{nilai median baku rujukan}}{\text{nilai simpangan baku rujukan}}$$

Nilai pengukuran = 98 cm

Median = 96,1

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Nilai simpangan} &= \text{median} - (+1 \text{ SD}) \\ &= 96,1 - 99,8 \\ &= -3,7\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Rumus Z-Score} &= \frac{98-96,1}{-3,7} \\ &= -0,51\end{aligned}$$

Jadi TB/U yaitu normal

c. BB/TB

$$\text{Rumus Z-Score} = \frac{\text{nilai pengukuran} - \text{nilai median baku rujukan}}{\text{nilai simpangan baku rujukan}}$$

Nilai pengukuran = 15 kg

Median = 14,8

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Nilai simpangan} &= \text{median} - (+1 \text{ SD}) \\ &= 14,8 - 16,1 \\ &= -1,9\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Rumus Z-Score} &= \frac{15-14,8}{-1,9} \\ &= -0,105\end{aligned}$$

BB/TB yaitu gizi baik

d. IMT/U

$$\text{Rumus Z-Score} = \frac{\text{nilai pengukuran} - \text{nilai median baku rujukan}}{\text{nilai simpangan baku rujukan}}$$

Nilai pengukuran = menghitung IMT

$$\begin{aligned} \text{IMT} &= \frac{BB}{TB^2} \\ &= \frac{15}{0,98^2} \\ &= 15,618 \end{aligned}$$

Median = 15,6

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Nilai simpangan} &= \text{median} - (+1 \text{ SD}) \\ &= 15,6 - 16,9 \\ &= -1,3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Rumus Z-Score} &= \frac{15,618 - 15,6}{-1,3} \\ &= -0,0138 \end{aligned}$$

Jadi IMT/U yaitu gizi baik.

3. Seorang balita A, dengan usia 3 tahun (36 bulan) dan berjenis kelamin Laki-laki. Berdasarkan pemeriksaan, berat badan 13 kg, 4anjang badan 88 cm. Carlah nilai Z-score BB/U, TB/U, BB/TB dan IMT/U.

Jawaban:

a. BB/U

$$\text{Rumus Z-Score} = \frac{\text{nilai pengukuran} - \text{nilai median baku rujukan}}{\text{nilai simpangan baku rujukan}}$$

Nilai pengukuran = 13 kg

Median = 14,3

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Nilai simpangan} &= \text{median} - (-1 \text{ SD}) \\ &= 14,3 - 12,7 \\ &= 1,6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Rumus Z-Score} &= \frac{13 - 14,3}{1,6} \\ &= -0,8125 \end{aligned}$$

Jadi BB/U yaitu normal

b. TB/U

$$\text{Rumus Z-Score} = \frac{\text{nilai pengukuran} - \text{nilai median baku rujukan}}{\text{nilai simpangan baku rujukan}}$$

Nilai pengukuran = 88 cm

Median = 96,1

$$\text{Nilai simpangan} = \text{median} - (-1 \text{ SD})$$

$$= 96,1 - 92,4$$

$$= 3,7$$

$$\text{Rumus Z-Score} = \frac{88-96,1}{3,7}$$

$$= - 2,18$$

Jadi TB/U yaitu pendek

c. BB/TB

$$\text{Rumus Z-Score} = \frac{\text{nilai pengukuran} - \text{nilai median baku rujukan}}{\text{nilai simpangan baku rujukan}}$$

Nilai pengukuran = 13 kg

Median = 12,4

$$\text{Nilai simpangan} = \text{median} - (+1 \text{ SD})$$

$$= 12,4 - 13,5$$

$$= - 1,1$$

$$\text{Rumus Z-Score} = \frac{13-12,4}{- 1,1}$$

$$= - 0,54$$

Jadi BB/TB yaitu Gizi baik

d. IMT/U

$$\text{Rumus Z-Score} = \frac{\text{nilai pengukuran} - \text{nilai median baku rujukan}}{\text{nilai simpangan baku rujukan}}$$

Nilai pengukuran = menghitung IMT

$$\text{IMT} = \frac{BB}{TB^2}$$

$$= \frac{13}{0,88^2}$$

$$= 16,787$$

Median = 15,6

$$\text{Nilai simpangan} = \text{median} - (+1 \text{ SD})$$

$$= 15,6 - 16,9$$

$$= -1,3$$

$$\text{Rumus Z-Score} = \frac{16,787-15,6}{-1,3}$$

$$= - 0,913$$

Jadi IMT/U yaitu gizi baik.

4. Seorang balita C, dengan usia 4 tahun 1 bulan (49 bulan) dan berjenis kelamin Perempuan. Berdasarkan pemeriksaan, berat badan 18 kg, panjang badan 105 cm. Carilah nilai Z-score BB/U, TB/U, BB/TB dan IMT/U.

Jawaban:

a. BB/U

$$\text{Rumus Z-Score} = \frac{\text{nilai pengukuran} - \text{nilai median baku rujukan}}{\text{nilai simpangan baku rujukan}}$$

$$\text{Nilai pengukuran} = 18 \text{ kg}$$

$$\text{Median} = 16,3$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Nilai simpangan} &= \text{median} - (+1 \text{ SD}) \\ &= 16,3 - 18,8 \\ &= -2,5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Rumus Z-Score} &= \frac{18 - 16,3}{-2,5} \\ &= -0,68 \end{aligned}$$

Jadi BB/U yaitu normal

b. TB/U

$$\text{Rumus Z-Score} = \frac{\text{nilai pengukuran} - \text{nilai median baku rujukan}}{\text{nilai simpangan baku rujukan}}$$

$$\text{Nilai pengukuran} = 105 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{Median} = 103,3$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Nilai simpangan} &= \text{median} - (+1 \text{ SD}) \\ &= 103,3 - 107,7 \\ &= -4,4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Rumus Z-Score} &= \frac{105 - 103,3}{-4,4} \\ &= -0,38 \end{aligned}$$

Jadi TB/U yaitu Normal

c. BB/TB

$$\text{Rumus Z-Score} = \frac{\text{nilai pengukuran} - \text{nilai median baku rujukan}}{\text{nilai simpangan baku rujukan}}$$

$$\text{Nilai pengukuran} = 18 \text{ kg}$$

$$\text{Median} = 16,8$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Nilai simpangan} &= \text{median} - (+1 \text{ SD}) \\ &= 16,8 - 18,4 \end{aligned}$$

$$= -1,6$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Rumus Z-Score} &= \frac{18-16,8}{-1,6} \\ &= -0,75\end{aligned}$$

Jadi BB/TB yaitu gizi baik

d. IMT/U

$$\text{Rumus Z-Score} = \frac{\text{nilai pengukuran} - \text{nilai median baku rujukan}}{\text{nilai simpangan baku rujukan}}$$

Nilai pengukuran = menghitung IMT

$$\begin{aligned}\text{IMT} &= \frac{BB}{TB^2} \\ &= \frac{18}{1,05^2} \\ &= 16,326\end{aligned}$$

Median = 15,3

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Nilai simpangan} &= \text{median} - (+1 \text{ SD}) \\ &= 15,3 - 16,8 \\ &= -1,5\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Rumus Z-Score} &= \frac{16,326-15,3}{-1,5} \\ &= -0,684\end{aligned}$$

Jadi IMT/U yaitu gizi baik.

5. Seorang balita D, dengan usia 4 tahun 1 bulan (49 bulan) dan berjenis kelamin Perempuan. Berdasarkan pemeriksaan, berat badan 17 kg, panjang badan 100 cm. Carilah nilai Z-score BB/U, TB/U, BB/TB dan IMT/U.

Jawaban:

a. BB/U

$$\text{Rumus Z-Score} = \frac{\text{nilai pengukuran} - \text{nilai median baku rujukan}}{\text{nilai simpangan baku rujukan}}$$

Nilai pengukuran = 17 kg

Median = 16,3

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Nilai simpangan} &= \text{median} - (+1 \text{ SD}) \\ &= 16,3 - 18,8 \\ &= -2,5\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Rumus Z-Score} &= \frac{17-16,3}{-2,5} \\ &= -0,8 \end{aligned}$$

Jadi BB/U yaitu normal

b. TB/U

$$\text{Rumus Z-Score} = \frac{\text{nilai pengukuran} - \text{nilai median baku rujukan}}{\text{nilai simpangan baku rujukan}}$$

Nilai pengukuran = 100 cm

Median = 103,3

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Nilai simpangan} &= \text{median} - (-1 \text{ SD}) \\ &= 103,3 - 99,0 \\ &= 4,3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Rumus Z-Score} &= \frac{100-103,3}{4,3} \\ &= -0,767 \end{aligned}$$

Jadi TB/U yaitu normal

c. BB/TB

$$\text{Rumus Z-Score} = \frac{\text{nilai pengukuran} - \text{nilai median baku rujukan}}{\text{nilai simpangan baku rujukan}}$$

Nilai pengukuran = 17 kg

Median = 15,2

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Nilai simpangan} &= \text{median} - (+1 \text{ SD}) \\ &= 15,2 - 16,7 \\ &= -1,5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Rumus Z-Score} &= \frac{17-15,2}{-1,5} \\ &= -1,2 \end{aligned}$$

Jadi BB/TB yaitu gizi baik

d. IMT/U

$$\text{Rumus Z-Score} = \frac{\text{nilai pengukuran} - \text{nilai median baku rujukan}}{\text{nilai simpangan baku rujukan}}$$

Nilai pengukuran = menghitung IMT

$$\text{IMT} = \frac{BB}{TB^2}$$

$$= \frac{17}{12}$$
$$= 17$$

Median = 15,3

$$\text{Nilai simpangan} = \text{median} - (+1 \text{ SD})$$
$$= 15,3 - 16,8$$
$$= -1,5$$

$$\text{Rumus Z-Score} = \frac{17-15,3}{-1,5}$$
$$= - 1,13$$

Jadi IMT/U yaitu gizi baik.