

Aola Anfiyah A - 2010601037

Problem hal 167-168

$$i \quad T_0 = -10.200$$

$$T_1 = (\text{Penjualan} - \text{Biaya operasional}) - \text{Modal kerja} \\ = (7000 - 2000) - 250 = 4750$$

$$T_2 = 5000 - 300 = 4700$$

$$T_3 = 5000 - 200 = 4800$$

$$T_4 = 5000 - 0 = 5000$$

2. Metode ~~NVP~~ NPV

$$\cdot \left[\frac{4750}{1+(0,22)^1} + \frac{4700}{1+(0,22)^2} + \frac{4800}{1+(0,22)^3} + \frac{5000}{1+(0,22)^4} \right] - 10.200$$

$$\cdot [3.899 + 4985 + 4799 + 4988] - 10.200$$

$$= 18.116 - 10.200$$

$$= 7.916$$

Metode IRR

$$22\% \times 7.916 = 1.742$$

$$25\% \times 7.916 = 1979$$

$$\text{IRR} = \frac{1749}{1979} \times 25\% = 0,22$$

$$\left(10.200 \rightarrow \left[\frac{4750}{1+(0,22)^1} + \frac{4700}{1+(0,22)^2} + \frac{4800}{1+(0,22)^3} + \frac{5000}{1+(0,22)^4} \right] \right)$$

$$10.200 \rightarrow 18.116$$

3. Perusahaan A (Net Present value)

$$\bullet 10\% \text{ NPV} = \frac{3.362.000}{(1+0,1)^1} + \frac{3.362.000}{(1+0,1)^2} + \frac{3.362.000}{(1+0,1)^3} + \frac{3.362.000}{(1+0,1)^4} - 10 \text{ jt}$$

$$= \frac{3.362.000}{1,1} + \frac{3.362.000}{1,21} + \frac{3.362.000}{1,331} + \frac{3.362.000}{1,4641} - 10.000.000$$

$$= 3.056.363 + 2.770.512 + 2.527.019 + 2.269.291 - 10.000.000$$

$$= 10.631.985 - 10.000.000 = 631.985$$

$$\bullet 12\% \text{ NPV} = \frac{3.362.000}{(1+0,12)^1} + \frac{3.362.000}{(1+0,12)^2} + \frac{3.362.000}{(1+0,12)^3} + \frac{3.362.000}{(1+0,12)^4} - 10 \text{ jt}$$

$$= \frac{3.362.000}{1,12} + \frac{3.362.000}{1,2544} + \frac{3.362.000}{1,4049} + \frac{3.362.000}{1,573} - 10 \text{ jt}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 5.001.785 + 2.600.165 + 2.393.005 + 2.136.661 - 10 \text{ jt} \\ &= 10.211.616 - 10.000.000 \\ &= 211.616 \end{aligned}$$

• IRR : $\frac{631.985}{211.616} \times 12\%$
• 35,8% > 10% (Proyek dilanjutkan)

Perusahaan (B)

kas masuk 1-3 = 0

th ke 4 = 13.605.000

• 10% NPV = $\frac{13.605.000}{(1+0,1)^4} - 10.000.000$
= 9.292.398 - 10.000.000 = -7.07.601

• 12% NPV = $\frac{13.605.000}{(1+0,12)^4} - 10.000.000$
= $\frac{13.605.000}{1,5135} - 10.000.000$
= 8.646.225 - 10.000.000 = -1.355.776