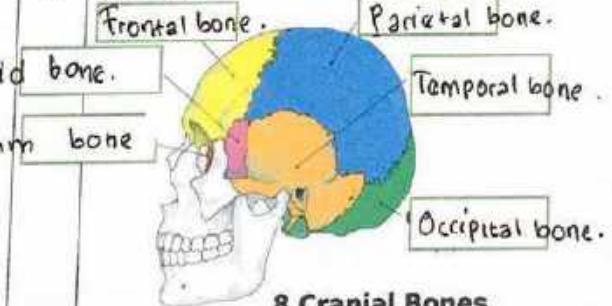
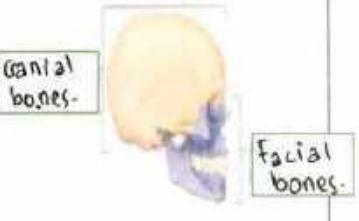


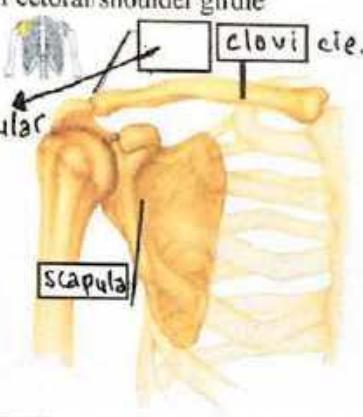
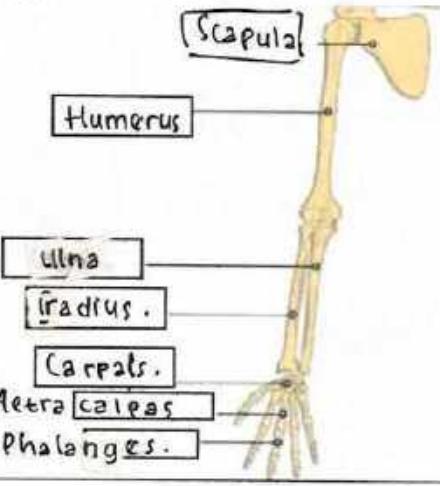
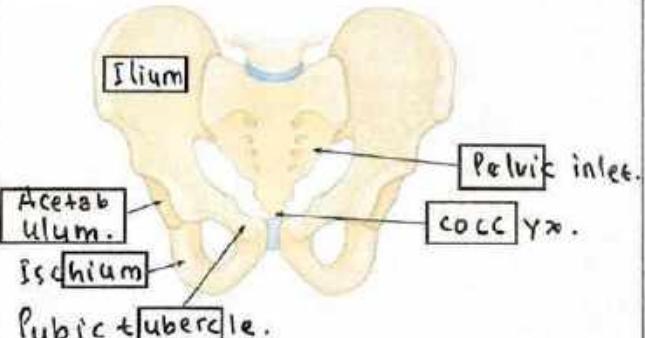
**WORKSHEETS (LEMBAR KERJA)**

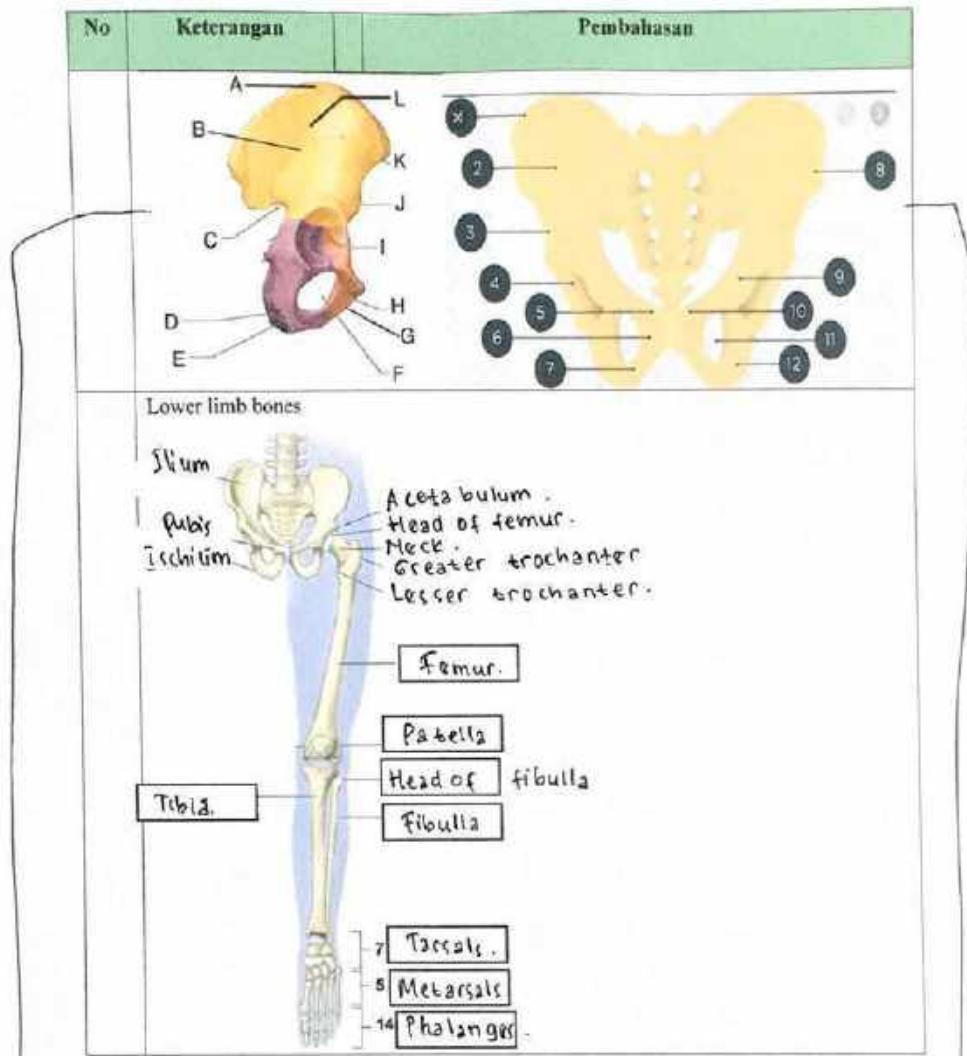
Mata Kuliah	: Anatomi
Materi	: Musculoskeletal
NIM/Nama Mahasiswa	: 2110101038 / Baita Awikramara Nisa.

No	Keterangan	Pembahasan												
1	Jumlah tulang manusia <b>206</b> . Tulang Terdiri atas : tulang tengkorak / cranium 8 buah, tulang wajah 14 buah, tulang telinga dalam 6 buah, tulang lidah 1 buah, tulang dada 25 buah, tulang belakang (vertebrae) dan pelvis 26 buah, tulang ekstremitas atas 64 buah, tulang ekstremitas bawah 62 buah.													
2	Jelaskan klasifikasi Tulang menurut bentuknya	1). ossa longa (tulang panjang), yaitu tulang yang memiliki Panjang terbesar. Contohnya os humerus. 2). ossa brevia (tulang pendek), yaitu tulang yang ketiga ukurannya kira-kira sama besar. Contohnya ossa carpi. 3). ossa plana (tulang gepeng / pipih), yaitu tulang berukuran lebar terbesar. Contohnya os scapulae. 4). ossa irreguler, yaitu tulang yang tak beraturan. Contohnya os sphenoidae. 5). ossa pneumatica, yaitu tulang berongga udara. Contoh os maxilla.												
3	Sistem skeletal	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Axial skeleton</th> <th>Appendicular skeleton</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>- skull/cranium</td> <td>- sternum.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>- Ribs</td> <td>Supporting bones (scapula and collarbone).</td> </tr> <tr> <td>- Vertebrae.</td> <td>Upper limb bones</td> </tr> <tr> <td>- Sacrum</td> <td>Supporting bones (hip).</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Lower limb bones.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Axial skeleton	Appendicular skeleton	- skull/cranium	- sternum.	- Ribs	Supporting bones (scapula and collarbone).	- Vertebrae.	Upper limb bones	- Sacrum	Supporting bones (hip).		Lower limb bones.
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- Ribs	Supporting bones (scapula and collarbone).													
- Vertebrae.	Upper limb bones													
- Sacrum	Supporting bones (hip).													
	Lower limb bones.													
4	Jelaskan fungsi sendi dan contohnya	Sendi berfungsi untuk menghubungkan dua tulang, memberi struktur, serta membantu otot untuk mengerakkan tulang. Contohnya: -> Sendi sinartrosis yaitu sendi penghubung tulang tengkorak. -> Sendi amphiarthrosis / sendi tulang rawan yaitu sendi di ruas tulang belakang. -> Sendi diarthrosis yaitu sendi yang dapat digerakkan bebas.												
5	 <b>8 Cranial Bones</b>													

No	Keterangan	Pembahasan
	<p>Bone Sutural bone. Occipital bone. Temporal bone.</p> <p>Frontal bone. Sphenoid bone. Ethmoid bone. Nasal bone. Lacrimal bone. Maxilla. Vomer Mandible Zygomatic bone.</p>	
	<p>True ribs. False ribs. Floating ribs.</p> <p>Sternal notch. Clavicular notch. Costal angle. Manubrium. Body of sternum. Xyphoid process. Costal notch. Costal cartilages.</p>	
	<p>True ribs. False ribs.</p> <p>Jugular notch. Sternum. Vertebra floating ribs.</p>	

No	Keterangan	Pembahasan
	Lateral (Side) Spinal Column Posterior (Back) Spinal Column	
Cervical curvature	7 cervical vertebrae	
Thoracic curvature	12 thoracic vertebrae	
Lumbar curvature	5 lumbar vertebrae	
Sacral curvature	Sacrum Coccyx	
Sacrum	Base of Sacrum. Superior articular process. Ala (wing)	
Lumbosacral articular surface.		
Sacral promontory.		
	Anterior (celiac) sacral foramina. Apex of sacrum. Transverse process of coccyx.	
Superior articular facet		
	Sacral canal.	
Spinous tubercles.	Ala Dorsal sacral foramina. Coccyx Acral hiatus.	

No	Keterangan	Pembahasan
	<p>Pectoral/shoulder girdle</p> 	
	<p>Upper limb bones</p> 	
	<p>Hip/pelvis</p> 	<p>Os coxae terdiri dari Os ilium, Os ischium, dan Os pubis..</p>



- A. Iliac crest.
- B. Anterior gluteal line.
- C. Greater sciatic notch.
- D. Ischial tuberosity
- E. Ischial ramus.
- F. Obturator foramen
- G. Inferior ramus of pubis.
- H. Pubic tubercle.
- I. Lunate surface.
- J. Anterior inferior iliac spine.
- K. Anterior superior iliac spine.
- L. Posterior gluteal line.
- X. Iliac crest.
- 2. Ilium
- 3. Anterior superior iliac spine.
- 4. Acetabulum.
- 5. Pubic tubercle.
- 6. Pubis
- 7. Inferior ramus of pubis.
- 8. Anterior superior iliac spine.
- 9. Superior ramus of pubis.
- 10. Pubic tubercle.
- 11. Obturator foramen.
- 12. Ischium.